

Rancho Los Amigos National Rehabilitation Center

Communication Disorders Department - Audiology Policy and Procedure

SUBJECT: HEARING AID ASSESSMENT Policy No.: 413

Supersedes: September 1990 Revision Date: February 2022

Page: 1 of 3

PURPOSE

To outline the procedures necessary to provide a hearing aid assessment.

POLICY

A hearing aid assessment is conducted to determine whether a patient is a candidate for amplification or whether the patient's current amplification system is effective. Assessment results in follow-up and/or referral for hearing aid fitting/orientation. Individuals of all ages with hearing loss may receive a hearing aid assessment as a result of audiologic assessment and/or referral from a physician.

Hearing Aid Assessment is conducted according to the Fundamental Components of Preferred Practice Patterns

PROCEDURES

Assessment:

- The hearing aid assessment will be performed after the patient has had a pediatric, basic and/or comprehensive audiologic assessment (see Communication Disorders Department Policy- Basic Audiologic Assessment, Pediatric Audiologic Assessment and Comprehensive Audiologic Assessment).
- 2. The hearing aid assessment may include but is not limited to:
 - a. Developmentally appropriate behavioral testing (e.g. frequency-specific measures of functional gain in sound field using warbled pure-tones)
 - b. Most comfortable loudness (MCL) and uncomfortable loudness (UCL) level measures to include thresholds of discomfort using freg specific stimuli (ASHA, 1998).
 - c. Speech audiometry
 - d. Real-ear measurements
 - e. Electroacoustic evaluations of hearing aids
 - f. Determination of ear mold characteristics, hearing aid configuration, and internal control specifications
 - g. Discussion of benefits and limitations of hearing aids given the patients/clients Audiologic assessment, Psychosocial, and communication needs.

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RANCHO LOS AMIGOS NATIONAL REHABILITATION

Supersedes: September 1990

CENTER Page: 2 of 3

3. Hearing aid(s) are recommended on the basis of the patient's audiologic and communicative needs and on the results of all or part of the above test battery.

- 4. A patient will be considered for procurement of a hearing aid after:
 - a. The patient has received medical clearance from an ENT physician or the patient's primary care physician,
 - b. When the patient has been considered a candidate for hearing aid use by the audiologist.
- 5. The patient will be referred to a vendor of the patient/family's choice that is as close to place of residence as possible with the recommendation of the hearing aid make, model, and frequency response for procurement.
- 6. If the audiologist cannot procure the hearing aid through existing channels at this hospital, the patient may be referred to other appropriate agencies.
- 7. Patients and/or families are informed about cost, warranty, and how to obtain any needed repair or modification of the hearing aid(s).
- 8. Assessment uses measurable acoustic stimuli (e.g., pure tones, broadband noise).
- 9. Specifications for electroacoustic equipment and environmental ambient noise meet ANSI standards, where applicable.
- 10. Instrumentation and test environments are available for sound field testing, electroacoustic evaluation of hearing aids, and real-ear measurements.
- 11. Patients with identified hearing loss:
 - a. Receive follow-up services to monitor audiologic status and to insure appropriate treatment.
 - b. Appropriate referrals may include but are not limited to:
 - Referrals to outside vendors for ear molds and/or hearing aids or assistive devices.
 - 2. Referrals to other disciplines such as ENT, Speech-Language Pathology, Neurology.
 - 3. Referrals to funding agencies such as California Children's Services (CCS).
- For documentation of the hearing aid assessment see Communication Disorders
 Department Policy- Content of the Audiology Note. Setting/Equipment Specifications pg.57

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RANCHO LOS AMIGOS NATIONAL REHABILITATION Supersedes: September 1990

CENTER Page: 3 of 3

Source: Preferred Practice Patterns for the Professions of Speech-Language Pathology and Audiology, <u>ASHA</u> • Supplement No. 11, March 1993.

American Speech and Hearing Association, Committee on Audiometric Evaluation (1978a). Guidelines for manual pure tone threshold audiometry. <u>ASHA</u>, 20, 297-301.

American National Standards Institute (1977), Criteria for permissible ambient noise during audiometric testing. ANSI S3.1 -1977. New York: American National Standards.

American National Standards Institute (1989). American national standard specification for audiometers. ANSI S3.6 -1989. New York: American National Standards Institute.

ASHA.org Preferred Practice Patterns, Audiology