OLIVE VIEW-UCLA MEDICAL CENTER DEPARTMENT OF ANESTHESIOLOLGY POLICY & PROCEDURE

NUMBER: 463 VERSION: 2

SUBJECT/TITLE: 063-INFECTION CONTROL FOR ANESTHESIA PROCEDURES

- **POLICY:** Infection Control for Anesthesia Procedures
- **PURPOSE:** To ensure proper sterile technique when performing anesthesia procedures

DEPARTMENTS: ANESTHESIOLOGY

DEFINITIONS: Infection control practices include the safe handling of medications, contaminated medical equipment, proper injection practices, task-specific infection prevention training for personnel, adherence to state and federal regulations as well as infection surveillance and regular audits of staff adherence to the safe practices.

PROCEDURE: 1. All items entering patients shall be sterile. Additional items may require sterility based on guidelines and applicable rules and regulations.

- 2. IV bags should be inspected for possible turbidity before hanging. Sterility must be maintained during connection of IV administration tubing.
- 3. IV catheters should be handled in a sterile manner. The skin over the IV puncture site should be thoroughly prepped with an appropriate antiseptic swab.
- 4. Arterial and central venous lines shall be placed in a sterile fashion. Catheter related bloodstream infections will be reduced by implementing the following interventions: 1) Hand Washing immediately prior to the procedure; 2) Using Maximum Sterile Barriers (gown, gloves, mask, cap, large drape) during the insertion of central venous catheters; 3) Cleaning the skin with Chlorhexidine, for insertion of central venous catheters; 4) Avoiding the femoral site for catheter insertion, if possible.
- 5. Arterial and central venous blood samples shall be obtained without contamination. Blood should not be allowed to remain in the sampling stopcock.
- 6. Masks, caps covering hair and sterile gloves must be worn when performing regional anesthesia. The procedure should be done following sterile technique.
- 7. The sterility of a disposable tray for regional anesthesia must be assured

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before the use on a patient.

8. Adequate draping is expected for regional anesthesia procedures, to protect sterility of all components.

References: Infection Control Manual	
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